

Kesselring Site Refueling and Overhaul of the S8G Prototype

The Kenneth A. Kesselring Site in West Milton, NY has two operating nuclear propulsion plants (also known as prototypes) that provide hands-on training to United States' Naval nuclear operators. The prototypes also provide a platform for operational testing of new designs and technologies. In order to extend the operation of the S8G prototype for an additional 20 years, the nuclear propulsion plant needs to be refueled and overhauled. Refuelings and overhauls are well-developed processes and are safe for the community.

What is a Refueling and Overhaul?

Refuelings and Overhauls are well-developed processes performed on nuclear-powered Naval aircraft carriers and submarines at nuclear-capable shipyards and the prototypes at the Kesselring Site. Refuelings and Overhauls involve the replacement of nuclear fuel and general maintenance, renovation, and modernization of the entire prototype or ship. Throughout the last sixty years the Naval Nuclear Propulsion Program has successfully completed 446 refueling and defuelings. As part of that accomplishment, the Kesselring Site has conducted nine refueling and defuelings in its history and this will be the second refueling overhaul performed on the S8G prototype.

Before the refueling begins, Kesselring will complete construction of several new work facilities which will ensure that the process can be completed safely and efficiently. Refueling equipment that has successfully been used at shipyards will be sent to Kesselring and used during the refueling operations. Conservative and precise procedures that incorporate years of operational experience will be used to complete the refueling work tasks. Skilled and experienced Shipyard workers from Newport News Shipbuilding, Norfolk Naval Shipyard, and Portsmouth Naval Shipyard will travel to Kesselring to perform the defueling and refueling work. Both Newport News Shipbuilding personnel from the Virginia Shipyard and those hired locally will perform the majority of the overhaul work. They will complete extensive familiarization training and will perfect their skills using mock-ups in advance of actual work.

APRIL 2018 UPDATE: The Naval Nuclear Propulsion Program has now successfully completed 448 refueling and defuelings.

What will I see driving around town?

The vast majority of the work will occur at the Kesselring Site. To support the refueling, equipment will be shipped to the Kesselring Site from nuclear-capable shipyards and vendors. Some of the equipment shipments are large and since the Kesselring Site is not directly serviced by a rail line, the Ballston Spa Rail Spur has been identified as the best location to transfer the shipments from a rail car to a heavy haul vehicle. The Kesselring Site has used this Rail Spur many times over the years, most recently in 2004. Approximately twelve railcar shipments total (six to the site, and six from the site) of equipment and material are required to support the refueling. These shipments include large and heavy pieces of equipment and associated shipping containers. For example, the largest shipment weighs over 600,000 pounds. Some of the shipments contain radioactive material (e.g., the shipment of the spent nuclear fuel from the Kesselring Site to the Rail Spur).

The incoming equipment will arrive at the Rail Spur, where it will be transferred to the Kesselring Site via a heavy haul vehicle (See Figure 1). All shipments will be in full compliance with all federal, state, and local requirements. The expected travel route for the heavy haul vehicle is shown in Figure 2. The Heavy Haul



vendor will coordinate the shipments with the New York State Department of Transportation, Saratoga County, and the Village of Ballston Spa. If necessary, it is expected that portable signs will be deployed to make commuters aware of possible delays and road closures.

When will this work be done?

The Refueling and Overhaul activity at the Kesselring Site will begin in October 2018. To support this activity upgrades to the Rail Spur need to begin in the Fall of 2017 and be finished by January 2018. Rail shipments from the Rail Spur to the Kesselring Site are anticipated to occur between June 2018 and November 2019. Shipments of material from the Kesselring Site to the Rail Spur will occur between October 2019 and June 2020. The Kesselring Site will contract with a subcontractor to move the shipments to and from the Rail Spur and the Kesselring Site and that subcontractor will obtain the proper permits and coordinate with local authorities. As such, all shipments will comply with Federal and New York State requirements and regulations.

APRIL 2018 UPDATE: Rail Spur upgrades are complete with the exception of the road crossing at Eastern Avenue. The road crossing upgrade is scheduled for completion in the Spring of 2018.

What work will happen at the Rail Spur?

The Rail Spur is owned by Canadian Pacific. A qualified subcontractor will inspect and then refurbish and/or replace the rail track, ballast, and ties to meet the requirements of the upcoming shipments that will occur. In addition, the subcontractor will clear brush in the area to ensure adequate space exists for the work that has to occur. Finally, the replacement of the railroad crossing at Eastern Avenue will require the road to be closed for a few days so that the crossing can be upgraded. The contractor will use some heavy equipment for removal and replacement of the rail and sub-base. Protective barriers will be installed to limit access and ensure safety in the vicinity of the work area. This work will begin in the Fall of 2017 and finish by January of 2018. There are no plans for work to occur during evening and weekend hours. When the shipments start to arrive at the Rail Spur the normal sequence is to mobilize the Heavy Haul subcontractor on-site and have the railcar delivered to the rail siding on the first day. During the second day, the subcontractor will transfer the shipment from the rail to the Heavy Haul vehicle. On the third day, the Heavy Haul vehicle will transport the shipment from the Rail Spur to the Kesselring Site. The Heavy Haul vehicle will travel very slowly (approximately five miles per hour). The reverse of the three day operation will occur on outgoing shipments from the Kesselring Site. Consistent with our normal procedures, Federal Couriers will continuously escort the shipments of fuel.

APRIL 2018 UPDATE: The subcontractor has completed the upgrades of the rail line and surrounding areas west of Eastern Avenue. The road crossing upgrade at Eastern Avenue is scheduled for completion in the Spring of 2018. Canadian Pacific has also completed their initial efforts to clear overgrowth along the rail line east of Eastern. Routine clearing of overgrowth will continue throughout the shipment period to maintain clear access.

How will the shipments travel to the Kesselring Site?

Shipments to the Kesselring Site will normally start after the morning traffic rush and school bus drop-off period and will take several hours. The expected travel route for the heavy haul vehicles is shown in Figure 2. The Kesselring Site has used this same route previously. The travel route will be surveyed for any interferences (e.g., traffic lights, utility cables) several weeks ahead of the scheduled shipment to allow time to make any adjustments. Figure 3 shows what a typical equipment shipping container would look like and Figure 4 illustrates a previous heavy haul shipment that crossed the intersection of Routes 50 and 67 in Ballston Spa, NY.

What happens to the spent nuclear fuel after it leaves Kesselring?

All of the United States Naval spent nuclear fuel is shipped to the Naval Reactors Facility on the Idaho National Laboratory reservation. The shipments occur via rail and are always accompanied by Federal Couriers. Since 1957, the Naval Nuclear Propulsion Program has made over 874 container shipments of Naval spent nuclear fuel to the Idaho National Laboratory. These shipments have all been done safely with no release of radioactivity and no injury to the workers or the public.

How do I know I will be safe?

Shipping containers for spent nuclear fuel are very robust and have been rigorously analyzed and tested to demonstrate performance in a range of situations. The Naval spent nuclear fuel shipping containers are certified as Type B NRC/DOE containers and are manufactured from solid stainless steel. Each shipment is made in compliance with applicable DOT, DOE, NRC, and state regulations and pose no danger to the public. Since 1957, the Naval Nuclear Propulsion Program has made over 860 container shipments of Naval spent nuclear fuel to the Idaho National Laboratory. These shipments have all been done safely with no release of radioactivity and no injury to the workers or the public. Because of the robust design and the fact that the containers are at least 14" thick solid stainless steel, if you stood six feet away from a loaded shipping container for a full day you would receive approximately the same amount of radiation that is involved with a typical chest x-ray (10 millirem). Everyday life exposure to radiation is about 300 millirem/year from soil, rocks, cosmic rays and radon.

APRIL 2018 UPDATE: The Naval Nuclear Propulsion Program has now safely made over 874 container shipments of Naval spent nuclear fuel to the Idaho National Laboratory.

Who operates the Kesselring Site?

The Naval Nuclear Laboratory operates the site. The Naval Nuclear Laboratory is dedicated solely to the support of the United States Naval Nuclear Propulsion Program and is operated by Bechtel Marine Propulsion Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary of Bechtel National, Inc.

What communications have been conducted with surrounding Local, County, State and Federal officials?

The Naval Nuclear Laboratory conducts routine meetings, training, and information exchange sessions with surrounding Local, County, State and Federal officials. For the S8G Prototype Refueling and Overhaul general discussions have been on-going for several years to lay the groundwork for the project and specific discussions began in early 2017. These discussions will continue at key milestones throughout the project. The intent of these discussions is to ensure that stakeholders are aware of the events supporting the S8G Prototype Refueling and Overhaul.

Has there ever been an issue with the shipment of Naval spent nuclear fuel?

The 860 shipments of Naval spent nuclear fuel have all been completed without incident and the fuel has safely arrived at the Naval Reactors Facility in Idaho without any impact to the public or the environment.

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Who do we talk to if we have any questions?

New York State, Saratoga County, and Ballston Spa have all been briefed on the Refueling and Overhaul Project. Specific questions can be sent to:

- Mr. Carl Zeilman, Saratoga County Emergency Services
email: czeilman@saratogacountyny.gov; phone: (518) 885-2232
- Mayor John Romano, Ballston Spa
email: bspavillage@yahoo.com; phone: (518) 885-5711
- Supervisor Tim Szczepaniak, Town of Ballston
email: tszczepaniak@townofballstonny.org; phone: (518) 885-8502
- Mr. Gene Terwilliger, Naval Nuclear Laboratory Spokesperson
email: NNLpublicaffairs@unnpp.gov; phone: (518) 395-4413

Figure 1: 10 Axle Heavy Hauler Trailer Previously Used for Shipments To/From Kesselring



Figure 2: Expected Travel Route for Heavy Haul Vehicle from Ballston Spa Rail Spur to the Kesselring Site



Figure 3: Shipping Container at the Ballston Spa Rail Spur Being Transferred to Heavy Haul Vehicle



Figure 4: Heavy Haul Tractor Pulling Trailer through Intersection of Routes 50 and 67

